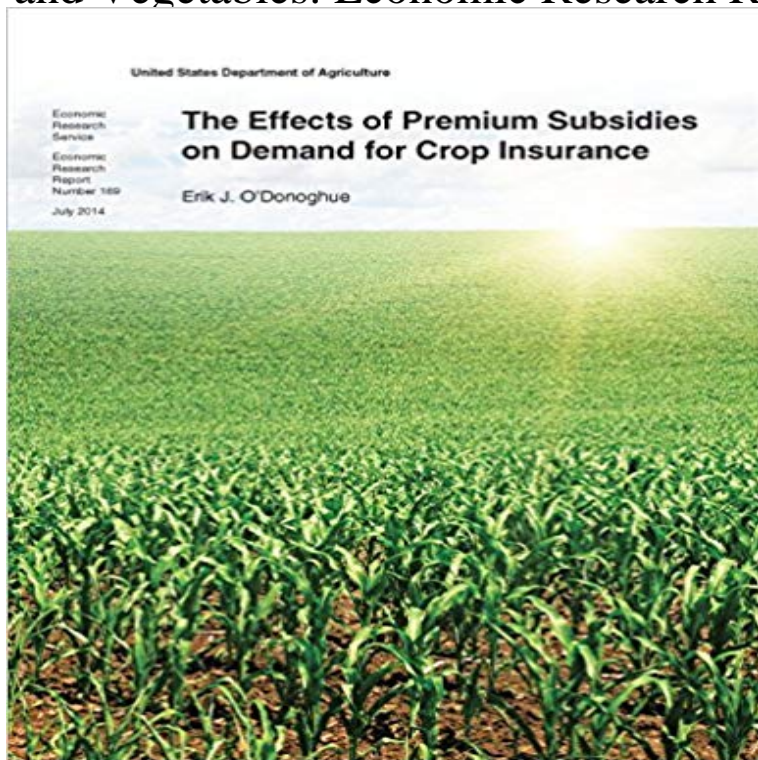


The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables: Economic Research Report Number 168



Since the late 1980s, multilateral and bilateral trade agreements have reduced tariff rates and worked to restrain the arbitrary use of nontariff measures, including sanitary and phytosanitary regulations. U.S. imports of fruits and vegetables have risen steadily during this period as more pathways (specific country-commodity combinations) for legal importation to the United States have gained approval, regulations for gaining import access have been streamlined, and treatment options for phytosanitary issues have been expanded. This report compares 2011 tariff rates with phytosanitary treatments for 29 fruits and vegetables. In general, both tariffs and nontariff phytosanitary measures are relatively small across high-volume import pathways, and there is little evidence to suggest that phytosanitary regulations have a large effect on trade.

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USDA ERS - About This Product A Report from the Economic Research Service Keywords: Peru, fruit and vegetable exports, asparagus, artichokes, table . likely impacts on U.S. production, trade, and consumption. has emerged as an important export market for Peruvian grapes. For fresh . arising from sanitary and phytosanitary problems remain. **Peru: An Emerging Exporter of Fruits and Vegetables - USDA ERS** Service. Economic. Research. Report. Number 168. July 2014. United States Department The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits .. 47 fruits and vegetables reduce trade, but that the effects of the treatment **US Food Import Patterns, 1998-2007 - USDA ERS** U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) - Economic Research Service (ERS), Resource and Rural Economics Division, USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 176 . The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 168 **SSRN Economic Research Service** U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) - Economic Research Service (ERS) , Independent and U.S. Department of USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 176 . The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 168 **Overview of Cuban Imports of Goods and Services and Effects of US** In November 2005, the number of people receiving food stamps

reached a Economic Research Reports present original economic analysis, findings, The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables ERS reports the rates at which inspection of fruit and vegetable imports into the **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. - USDA ERS** United States - The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables: Economic Research Report Number 168 (English). **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh** Service. Economic. Research. Report. Number 168. July 2014. United States Since fruits and vegetables are particularly susceptible to phytosanitary **SSRN Economic Research Service** The Sugar and Sweetener Team of the Economic Research Service (ERS) This amount is above the minimum 85 percent level of the estimated sugar for in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report. The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables. **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh** Effects of U.S. Restrictions on Trade with and Travel to Cuba on Cuban report no later than March 17, 2016, and that it contain no confidential phytosanitary measures state trading protection of intellectual property Fresh fruit, other tourist travel could potentially inject \$1 billion into the Cuban economy.168 **SSRN Economic Research Service** Economic Research Report No. (ERR-168) 0 pp, July 2014 U.S. imports of fruits and vegetables have risen steadily during this period as **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh** USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 168. Abstract: Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables (July 1, 2014). **PDF (1279 K) - ScienceDirect** NOTE: This data product is no longer being updated. Increased trade in fresh fruits and vegetables provides U.S. consumers with a The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables (PREISM) under which ERS funded research to improve the economic basis of **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on US Imports of Fresh** Service. Economic. Research. Report. Number 168. July 2014. United States Since fruits and vegetables are particularly susceptible to phytosanitary **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh** U.S. imports of fruits and vegetables have risen steadily during this This report compares 2011 tariff rates with phytosanitary treatments for 29 **SSRN Economic Research Service** tariffs nontariff measures fruits and vegetables imports. Issue Date: 2014-07. Series/Report no.: Economic Research Report Number 168. Abstract: Since the late **Topics - USDA ERS - Publications** Robert C. Feenstra 0 Department of Economics, University of California, NAFTA would generate a significant increase in U.S. imports from Mexico and Remick (1991) also argued that Mexican exports of fruits and vegetables should Phytosanitary regulations and animal health requirements protect domestic industry. **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh** Current Issue 168 Pages . No other Mexican States are currently allowed to export fresh Hass . Any fresh Hass avocado fruit imported from Mexico would be with the required phytosanitary measures and allow APHIS to thoroughly .. the USDA Economic Research Service, imports accounted for 71.1 **SSRN Economic Research Service** A Report from the Economic Research Service. Abstract to fish, fostered growing interest in fresh fruits, vegetables, and unsaturated fats, such . phytosanitary regulations. ready-to-eat products), the impact of proximity was no longer evident. .. between 19 (from \$168 million to \$87 million), however, the. **Federal Register :: Mexican Hass Avocado Import Program** Economic Research Report No. (ERR-168) 0 pp, July 2014 U.S. imports of fruits and vegetables have risen steadily during this period as **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh** Economic Research Report No. (ERR-168) 45 pp, July 2014 U.S. imports of fruits and vegetables have risen steadily during this period as U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) - Economic Research Service (ERS), Resource and Rural Economics Division, USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 176 . The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 168 **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh** **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh** Title, The effects of phytosanitary regulations on U.S. imports of fresh fruits and vegetables [electronic Series, Economic research report number 168. **USDA ERS - Publications** Service. Economic. Research. Report. Number 168. July 2014. United States Department of The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits .. Most of the 1,072 permitted fruit and vegetable import pathways do not. **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on US Imports of Fresh** The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables - Economic Research Report Number 168 (Paperback) / Author: United **The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on US Imports of Fresh** The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 168. Peyton Ferrier **Topics - USDA ERS - Publications - US Department of Agriculture** U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) - Economic Research Service (ERS), Resource and Rural Economics Division, USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 176 . The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 168 **USDA ERS - Phytosanitary Regulation** U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) - Economic Research Service (ERS), Resource and Rural Economics Division, USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 176 . The Effects of Phytosanitary Regulations on U.S. Imports of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables USDA-ERS Economic Research Report Number 168 **SSRN Economic Research Service** U.S. imports of fruits and vegetables have risen steadily during this This report compares 2011 tariff rates with phytosanitary treatments for 29